

## SOLAR RADIATION AND SUNSPOT DATA FOR JULY 1940

## SOLAR RADIATION OBSERVATIONS

By HELEN CULLINANE

Measurements of solar radiant energy received at the surface of the earth are made at nine stations maintained by the Weather Bureau, and at 10 cooperating stations maintained by other institutions. The intensity of the total radiation from sun and sky on a horizontal surface is continuously recorded (from sunrise to sunset) at all these stations by self-registering instruments; pyrheliometric measurements of the intensity of direct solar radiation at normal incidence are made at frequent intervals on clear days at three Weather Bureau stations (Washington, D. C., Madison, Wis., Lincoln, Nebr.) and at the Blue Hill Observatory at Harvard University. Occasional observations of sky polarization are taken at the Weather Bureau stations at Washington and Madison.

The geographic coordinates of the stations, and descriptions of the instrumental equipment, station exposures, and methods of observation, together with summaries of the data obtained, up to the end of 1936, will be found in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, December 1937, pp. 415 to 441; further descriptions of instruments and methods are given in Weather Bureau Circular Q.

Table 1 contains the measurements of the intensity of direct solar radiation at normal incidence, with means and their departures from normal (means based on less than 3 values are in parentheses). At Lincoln the observations are made with the Marvin pyrheliometer; at Washington, Madison, and Blue Hill they are obtained with a recording thermopile, checked by observations with a Smithsonian silver-disk pyrheliometer at Washington and Blue Hill. The table also gives vapor pressures at 7:30 a. m. and at 1:30 p. m. (75th meridian time).

Table 2 contains the average amounts of radiation received daily on a horizontal surface from both sun and sky during each week, their departures from normal and the accumulated departures since the beginning of the year. The values at most of the stations are obtained from the records of the Eppley pyrheliometer recording on either a microammeter or a potentiometer.

Direct solar radiant energy averaged below normal at all stations, although the month contained an unusually large number of clear days at Blue Hill, Madison, and Washington.

There was an excess of total solar and sky radiation at every station with the exception of Fairbanks and Friday Harbor, where it was practically normal, and Blue Hill and Miami, where there was some deficiency.

Polarization measurements made at Madison on 10 days give a mean of 57.0, compared with a normal for July of 59 percent. The maximum was 66.3 on the 3d, very close to the July normal.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during July 1940*  
[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time
	7:30 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e	
July 2	m.m.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	9.14
July 5	9.83	0.58	0.66	0.76	0.95	1.37					8.81
July 6	11.38	.50	.59	.72	.97	1.26					8.81
July 8	9.83	.50	.59	.72	.97	1.26					12.24
July 10	12.24	.49	.55	.68	.74	1.14					14.10
July 12	16.20				.58						12.68
July 15	12.24				1.14	1.20					13.13
July 18	16.79				.87						17.96
July 19	17.96	.64	.65	.80	.96	1.09					16.79
July 20	17.37	.52	.64	.55	.64	1.12					19.23
July 25	19.23			.44	.65	.74	1.03				19.23
July 26	21.28					.89	1.06				19.23
July 27	19.89	.49	.52	.58	.77	1.08					19.23
July 29	19.23					.69					18.59
July 30	18.59			.44	.54	.68	1.02				20.57
July 31	18.58				.68	.83					17.96
Means		.53	.57	.66	.89	1.14					
Departures		-.05	-.10	-.14	-.03	-.07					

LINCOLN, NEBR.

July 13	7.87	0.64	0.75	0.88	1.09	1.39					7.87
July 18	16.79		.72	.82							13.61
July 19	13.61	.68	.80	.94	1.12	1.44	0.97				10.21
July 24	18.59	.67	.77	.90	1.12	1.44					11.81
Means		.67	.76	.88	1.11	1.40	(.97)				
Departures		-.02	-.03	-.04	+.02	+.06	-.10				

MADISON, WIS.

July 2	8.81	0.83	0.91	1.04							8.81
July 3	10.59	.76	.91	1.03	1.22	1.34					9.14
July 5	10.97	.57	.71	.87	1.06	1.32					10.59
July 6	11.81	.61	.71	.87	1.02	1.20					9.83
July 8	15.65				1.06	1.25					12.68
July 10	16.79	.52	.61	.60	.74	1.23					13.61
July 12	8.43	.84	.95	1.07	1.22	1.45					9.14
July 13	7.87	.83	.92	1.02	1.14	1.40					6.76
July 15	13.61	.40	.49	.64	.81						9.83
July 17	9.14	.71	.81	.95	1.10						9.47
July 22	16.20		.69	.84	1.06	1.28					16.20
July 23	17.96	.49	.59	.75	1.01						15.11
Means		.66	.75	.88	1.04	1.31					
Departures		-.02	-.03	-.03	-.03	+.01					

BLUE HILL, MASS.

July 1	8.8	0.86	0.96	1.06	1.20	1.33					8.6
July 2	9.6	.88	.97	1.08	1.22	1.38					8.6
July 3	8.8	.67	.76	.86	1.08	1.27					10.3
July 6	10.7	.76	.90	1.00	1.14	1.29	1.05	0.82	0.69		10.7
July 7	11.5	.68	.77	.88	1.07	1.30	.92	.72	.56		11.5
July 8	11.5				1.07	1.26	.91	.66	.51		10.3
July 9	14.3		.41	.72							14.7
July 10	15.3	.36	.47	.61	.76	1.11	.68	.53			12.8
July 14	9.2	.82	.91	1.03	1.22	1.34	1.12	.87	.73	0.60	9.6
July 15	10.3	.61	.70	.80	1.00	1.27	.92	.66			11.1
July 16	12.8	.44	.56	.70	.90	1.15					14.7
July 18	16.3						.86				16.4
July 19	16.4	.23	.35	.48	.73	1.19	.98	.81			15.8
July 21	18.0						1.21	.78			16.9
July 23	15.8								.61	.49	16.9
July 31	19.5							.78	.63	.51	18.8
Means		.63	.72	.85	1.03	1.21	.93	.72	.58	(.50)	
Departures		+.01	-.03	-.02	-.02	-.05	-.08	-.14	-.14	-.17	

\*Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface)  
[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

Week beginning—	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Albuquerque	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside	Blue Hill	Newport	Friday Harbor	Ithaca	Cambridge
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
July 2.....	562	745	690	631	684	711	709	529	484	477	360	628	548	602	707	560	571	
July 9.....	570	627	625	545	485	727	712	507	623	465	396	622	476	493	610	484	496	
July 16.....	624	661	583	568	448	711	648	419	631	498	544	660	392	400	627	479	433	
July 23.....	633	408	538	812	437	708	634	354	522	466	553	600	455	484	436	429	522	

## DEPARTURES FROM WEEKLY NORMALS

July 2.....	+44	+202	+60	+145	+106	-2		+60	-73	00	-45	+21	-42	+66	+126	+29
July 9.....	+67	+81	+25	+70	+31	+27		+32	+31	-37	-3	+33	-48	-4	+21	+18
July 16.....	+142	+131	+2	+96	+19	+15		-15	+60	-11	+122	+88	-109	-44	-13	-11
July 23.....	+143	-104	-23	+37	+17	+14		-80	+24	-44	+156	+52	-9	-10	-160	+7

## ACCUMULATED DEPARTURES ON JULY 29, 1940

+3,888	+3,962	-931	+3,787	+5,964	-889		+2,639		-4,571	+1,652	+5,574	-1,134	-4,151	-2,419	+5,810	
--------	--------	------	--------	--------	------	--	--------	--	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--

## POSITIONS, AREAS, AND COUNTS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, U. S. Navy (Ret.), Superintendent, U. S. Naval Observatory.] All measurements and spot counts were made at the Naval Observatory from plates taken at the observatories indicated. Difference in longitude is measured from the central meridian, positive toward the west. Latitude is positive toward the north. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and expressed in millionths of Sun's hemisphere. For each day, under longitude, latitude, area of spot or group, and spot count, are included assumed longitude of center of the disk, assumed latitude of center of the disk, total area of spots and groups, and total spot count.

Date	Eastern standard time	Mount Wilson group No.	Heliographic				Area of spot or group	Spot count	Plate quality	Observatory	Date	Eastern standard time	Mount Wilson group No.	Heliographic				Area of spot or group	Spot count	Plate quality	Observatory
			Difference in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Distance from center of disk								Difference in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Distance from center of disk				
1940 July 1....	11 11	6893 6892 6888 6887 6888 6891 6889 6878 6877	o -33 -11 +19 +21 +28 +32 +38 +78 +81	o 256 278 308 310 317 321 327 327 10	o -5 21 -15 -15 -14 -1 +9 -1 -18	74 34 26 26 21 61 32 38 79 81	242 24 24 145 61 194 6 19 291	3	G	U. S. Naval.	1940 July 6....	h 10 m 49	6897 6899 6894 6898 6893 (*)	o -36 -31 -26 -19 -8 +60	187 192 197 204 217 283	-10 -15 -25 +12 +11 +5	38 36 37 21 10 60	36 73 73 145 12 24	1 8 1 18 1 5	F	Mt. Wilson.
			(289)	(+3)			1,144	52							(223)	(+3)		363	34		
July 2....	11 49	6894 6893 6888 6887 6888 6889	-80 -61 +31 +34 +41 +52	195 214 306 309 316 327	-26 +10 -16 +2 -15 +8	80 61 36 34 45 52	206 145 121 61 194 145	1	F	Do.	July 7....	9 10	6897 6901 6900 6897 6894 6898	-31 -28 -28 -23 -13 -7	179 182 184 187 195 203	-8 +18 +16 -9 -13 +13	33 32 28 22 31 218	6 6 12 48 73 25	1 6 3 7 1 25	VG	Do.
			(275)	(+3)			872	22							(210)	(+4)		399	42		
July 3....	10 38	6897 6894 6893 6890 6895 6888 6887 6888 6889	-70 -67 -48 -1 +7 +45 +48 +56 +66	183 195 214 263 269 307 310 318 328	-9 -24 +11 -8 -6 -16 +2 -15 +8	79 70 49 11 8 97 48 60 97	48 97 145 24 48 7 1 145 66	1 4 4 3 4 	P	Mt. Wilson.	July 8....	11 19	6903 6901 6897 6900 6899 6894 6898 6902	-65 -15 -10 -10 -4 	131 181 186 186 192 196 205 210	-13 +17 -9 +12 -12 -25 +12 +18	67 20 16 13 15 29 12 21	6 6 24 6 48 73 242 66	1 6 1 3 5 	G	U. S. Naval.
			(262)	(+3)			749	30							(196)	(+4)		610	38		
July 4....	14 33	6897 6894 6893 6896 (*) +32 6887 6888 6889	-62 -51 -33 +14 +25 +27 +48 +60 +62	185 196 214 261 272 27 310 316 328	-11 -25 +11 -8 -5 27 48 -15 -12	64 85 97 24 24 24 48 145 62	61 1 34 12 32 24 1 3 1	1	G	U. S. Naval.	July 9....	10 57	6905 6903 6904 6901 6897 6900 6898 6902	-89 -56 -20 -1 +3 +3 +10 +27	94 127 163 182 186 186 193 197	+6 -8 +22 +16 -9 -11 -12 -24	89 58 26 12 13 8 19 24	48 48 6 35 6 3 7 24	2 3 6 35 4 3 7 24	G	Do.
			(247)	(+3)			520	20							(183)	(+4)		1,465	99		
July 5....	10 57	6900 6997 6899 6894 6896 6893 6898 (*) +51 +73 6888	-51 -50 -44 -39 +25 -33 +30 +51 +287 +73 +82	185 188 192 197 216 203 309 287 +5 +2 318	+15 -10 -25 -25 +10 +12 +2 +5 -15	52 52 49 47 21 34 73 51 6 145	6 5 61 73 48 9 3 6 1	1	G	Do.	July 10....	10 56	6905 6903 6904 6901 6899 6900 6898 6902	-76 -41 -6 +14 +24 +3 +27 +42	94 129 184 184 194 186 204 212	+5 -11 +22 +15 -11 -24 +12 +18	76 43 19 29 11 39 36 44	970 109 123 194 73 24 48 727	11 13 12 31 12 24 13 29	VG	Do.
			(236)	(+3)			472	28							(170)	(+4)		2,472	123		
			(236)	(+3)			472	28							(156)	(+4)		3,006	81		